

LITTLEHAMPTON TOWN COUNCIL

Anti-Harassment and Bullying Policy

1. Introduction

- 1.1 Littlehampton Town Council recognises that all employees have a right to work in an environment in which the dignity of individuals is respected and which is free from harassment and bullying. It is committed to eliminating intimidation in any form.
- 1.2 Harassment and bullying breach the Town Council's Equal Opportunities Policy and are classified as serious offences which may result in summary dismissal under the Disciplinary Procedure.

2. Scope

- 2.1 Littlehampton Town Council is committed to the development and promotion of a positive workplace culture that is free from harassment and bullying, and aims to ensure that any allegation of harassment or bullying at work is taken seriously, is properly investigated, and is dealt with effectively.
- 2.2 The Policy applies to harassment or bullying on any grounds but also includes the grounds of disability, gender, marital status, sexual orientation, age, religion, race and ethnic origin, and any other personal characteristic (see definitions below).
- 2.3 This Policy applies to all staff employed by the Town Council, including those on a part-time or voluntary basis.

3. Definitions

- 3.1 Harassment has no definition in law but is generally described as "unwanted conduct which affects the dignity of women or men at work; it encompasses unwelcome physical, verbal or non-verbal behaviour which denigrates or ridicules or is intimidatory". The essential characteristic of harassment is that the action(s) is unwanted by the recipient.
- 3.2 Bullying is the intimidation or belittling of someone through the misuse of power or position that leaves the targeted individual feeling hurt, upset, vulnerable, fearful, isolated or helpless.
- 3.3 The following interpretations may be helpful in determining whether an offence has taken place.

3.3.1 General Harassment

Harassment can take many forms and may be directed in particular against women and ethnic minorities or towards people because of their age, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability or some other characteristic. It may involve action, behaviour, comment or physical contact which is found objectionable or which causes offence; it may also involve the circulation, either physically or electronically, of photographs, etc without the express permission of the subject; it can result in the recipient feeling threatened, humiliated or patronised and it can create an intimidating work environment.

3.3.2 Sexual Harassment

Sexual harassment can be defined as an uninvited, unreciprocated and unwelcome behaviour of a sexual nature which is offensive to the person involved and causes that person to feel threatened, humiliated or embarrassed. Examples of sexual harassment are:

- i) requests for sexual favours, including implied or overt promises of preferential treatment or threats concerning present or future employment status;
- ii) offensive gestures or comments;
- iii) sexually-orientated jibes, innuendo or jokes;
- iv) unwanted physical contact;
- v) the display of sexually offensive visual material such as calendars, photographs, books or videos.

Sexual harassment may be experienced by men or women as a result of the conduct of men or women. It applies equally regardless of grade or level of job and may also occur when dealing with external clients and/or members of the public.

3.3.3 Racial or Sectarian Harassment

In the workplace, racial or sectarian harassment may take the form of actual or threatened physical abuse or it may involve offensive jokes, verbal abuse, language, graffiti or literature of a racist or sectarian nature or offensive remarks about a person's skin colour, physical characteristics or religion. It may also include repeated exclusion of a person from an ethnic or religious minority from conversations, patronising remarks, unfair allocation of work or pressure about the speed and/or quality of their work in a way which differs from the treatment of other employees.

3.4 Bullying

3.4.1 Bullying is the intimidation or belittling of someone through the misuse of power or position which leaves the recipient feeling hurt, upset, vulnerable or helpless. It is often inextricably linked to the areas of harassment described above.

3.4.2 The following are examples of bullying:

- i) Unjustified criticism of an individual's personal or professional performance, shouting at an individual, criticising an individual in front of others.
- ii) Spreading malicious rumours or making malicious allegations.

- iii) Intimidation or ridicule of individuals with disabilities and/or learning difficulties.
- iv) Ignoring or excluding an individual from the team / group
- v) Threats of physical violence
- vi) The circulation, either physically or electronically, of photographs, etc of an individual without the express permission of the subject

4. Responsibilities of Managers

- 4.1 Every manager has an obligation to prevent harassment / bullying and to take immediate action once it has been identified, whether or not a complaint has been made.
- 4.2 Allegations of harassment or bullying, received either informally or formally through the Grievance Procedure, must be dealt with promptly and sensitively.
- 4.3 It is important that managers recognise that sexual harassment is any sexual advance unwanted by the recipient or behaviour which causes offence to the recipient. Similarly, racial harassment is behaviour which is racially offensive to the recipient. Managers must therefore take care to ensure that they do not pre-judge situations based on their own sexual or racial attitudes and perceptions.
- 4.4 It may not always be appropriate for a line manager to be involved with specific complaints. For example, if the complainant is male and wishes to speak to a male, but the manager is female, or, if the complaint relates to the conduct of the line manager. The procedure in Section 6 sets out the alternatives for such instances.

5. Responsibilities of all employees

- 5.1 Every employee has a personal responsibility NOT to harass or bully other members of staff.
- 5.2 An employee who becomes aware of harassment or bullying occurring should bring the matter to the attention of his/her manager.
- 5.3 Every employee also has a general responsibility to discourage harassment and bullying by colleagues.

6. Redress

- 6.1 An employee who feels that he/she has been harassed or bullied has a right to seek redress via the procedures set out in Section 7.

7. Procedure for dealing with Bullying/Harassment Complaints

- 7.1 An employee who feels that he/she is being subjected to harassment or bullying may attempt to resolve the matter informally in the first instance. In some cases it may be possible and sufficient for him/her to explain clearly to the person(s) engaged in the unwanted activities that the behaviour is unwelcome, that it offends or makes him/her uncomfortable.
- i) If at the initial informal discussion stage the circumstances are too difficult or embarrassing to approach the harasser alone, the complainant may wish to be accompanied by a friend or colleague;
 - ii) the complainant may wish to write a letter to the harasser (research has shown this to be very effective);
 - iii) the complainant should keep a record of any incidents, detailing when, where, what occurred, and witnesses (if any);
 - iv) in some cases victims of harassment or bullying may not be sufficiently confident to tell the harasser that his or her behaviour is unacceptable. The Town Council emphasises therefore that staff are not required to approach the harasser in an attempt to resolve the problem informally, and are entitled to report the matter immediately if they so wish.
- 7.2 Where the steps outlined in 7.1 above are unsuccessful or inappropriate, the complainant should raise the matter informally and in confidence with his/her manager. Alternatively, the matter may be raised with the Finance & Resources Manager or Assistant Town Clerk or, if required, another senior manager of the same sex as the complainant.
- 7.3 If the complaint relates to the conduct of the complainant's manager, the complainant may choose to discuss the matter with his/her manager's line manager.
- 7.4 The Assistant Town Clerk and/or the Finance & Resources Manager will discuss the matter with the complainant and agree a course of action. The complainant may be accompanied by a representative or colleague at these meetings. The alleged harasser will also have the right to state their version of events to the manager and to also be accompanied by a representative or colleague.
- 7.5 The complainant must be assured that he/she will not be discriminated against or victimised for raising the complaint. Confidentiality will be observed throughout and the need for any disclosure of the details of the case will be discussed and agreed.
- 7.6 If the situation cannot be resolved informally then the complainant has the right to pursue his or her complaint formally via the Town Council's Grievance Procedure.
- 7.7 Where management consider that there may be evidence of harassment, they may consider it appropriate to undertake a full investigation of the circumstances. In this case a Senior Manager will be commissioned to

undertake this investigation. Best practice in relation to confidentiality will be maintained during this investigation; and both the complainant and alleged harasser will have the opportunity to have their say. The investigator will also interview and take statements from any appropriate witnesses to the alleged harassment.

- 7.8 Where there is evidence that harassment has occurred, prompt and corrective action will be taken, including disciplinary action where appropriate. Harassment and Bullying are serious offences which may result in summary dismissal.

8. Communication

- 8.1 All staff will be informed of the Anti-Harassment and Bullying Policy and Procedure. They must be re-assured regarding:
- i) fear that others will consider the behaviour trivial and not take complaints of harassment seriously;
 - ii) fear that no action will be taken against a person guilty of harassment;
 - iii) fear of retaliation or victimisation in registering a complaint either informally or formally through the Grievance Procedure.
- 8.2 The Anti-Harassment and Bullying Policy and Procedure will be included in staff induction programmes.